**filrp fhyKk; me;jpfpwp];JTk;**

filrp ehl;fs; vd;gij fpwp];jth;fs; ,dp tUk; fhyk; vd;W vz;ZtJ NghyNt filrp fhyk; vd;gJk; ,dp tUk; fhhpak; vd;Nw mth;fs; vz;zfpd;whh;fs;. filrp fhyq;fs; vd;W Ntjj;jpy; tUk; rpy trdq;fis Muha;e;J ghh;j;J Ntjk; nrhy;Yk; filrp fhyk; vd;why; vJ vd;gij ehk; ,e;j mjpfhuj;jpy; cWjpnra;Nthk;.

**1NgJ:1:20@** ,e;j trdj;jpy; ,NaR “,e;j filrp fhyq;fspy; ntspg;gl;lhh;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaR khk;rj;jpy; ntspg;gl;l fhyNk ,q;F “,e;j filrp fhyk;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,jpypUe;J fpwp];jth;fs; vz;ZtJ Nghy Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gLk; filrp fhyq;fs; vd;gJ ,dptUk; fhhpaky;y. mJ ,NaR kw;Wk; mg;Ngh];jyh; fhyj;ij rhh;e;jJ vd;W ekf;F njhpatUfpd;wJ.

**A+jh:1:18:** “filrpf;fhyj;jpNy jq;fs; Jd;khh;f;fkhd ,r;irfspd;gb elf;fpw ghpahrf;fhuh; Njhd;Wthh;fs; vd;W cq;fSf;Fr; nrhd;dhh;fNs”. A+jh jdJ fhyj;jpy; Jd;khh;f;fkhf ele;J nfhz;bUe;j rpyiu Fwpj;J $Wk;NghJ filrp fhyj;jpy; ,g;gbgl;lth;fs; tUthh;fs; vd;W cq;fSila jPh;f;fjhprpfs; Vw;fdNt $wpapUf;fpd;whh;fNs. vdNt ,g;gbgl;l Jd;khh;f;fhfisf; Fwpj;J ePq;fs; ftiyg;gl Ntz;lhk;> Vnddpy; ,J filrp fhykhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ> ,e;j filrp fhyj;jpy; ,g;gbg;gl;lth;fs; ,Uf;fj;jhd; nra;thh;fs; vd;w mh;j;jj;jpy; A+jh mq;F $Wfpd;whh;. mtUk; jhd; tho;e;j fhyNk filrp fhyk; vd;W $Wtjhy; filrp fhyk; vd;gJ mg;Ngh];jyh;fSila fhyNk vd;Wk; fpwp];jth;fs; vz;ZtJNghy ,dptUk; fhyk; my;y vd;gJ ekf;F cWjpahfpd;wJ.

**1Nahth:2:18:**“gps;isfNs> ,J filrpf;fhykhapUf;fpwJ@ me;jpf;fpwp];J tUfpwhndd;W ePq;fs; Nfs;tpg;gl;lgb ,g;nghOJk; mNef me;jpf;fpwp];Jfs; ,Uf;fpwhh;fs;@ mjpdhNy ,J filrpf;fhynkd;W mwpfpNwhk;”. mg;.Nahthd; ,e;j ep&gj;ij fpl;ljl;l fp.gp.96y; vOjpdhh; vd;W nrhy;yg;gLfpd;wJ. mth; “,J filrp fhykhapUf;fpwJ” vd;W jhd; tho;e;j fhyj;ij filrp fhyk; vd;W cWjpahf $Wfpd;whh;. NahthDila ,e;j trdKk; filrp fhyk; vd;gJ mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; fhyk; rk;ge;jg;gl;lJ vd;Wk; fpwp];jth;fs; vd;DtJNghy mJ ,dp tUk; fhhpaky;y vd;gijAk; ekf;F cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ.

,e;j 3 trdq;fis Muha;e;J ghh;j;jjd; %yk; filrp fhyq;fs; vd;gJ ,dptUk; fhhpak; my;y vd;gJk; mJ ,NaR kw;Wk; mg;Ngh];jyh;fs; fhyk; rk;ge;jg;gl;lJ vd;gJk; ekf;F Ghpa tUfpd;wJ.

**filrp fhyk; vjpypUe;J vJtiu:** filrp ehl;fs; vd;gJ vg;gb ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjp gFjpahfpa RtpNr\ Afj;ij Fwpf;fpd;wNjh mNjNghy filrp fhyq;fSk; ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; filrp gFjpahfpa RtpNr\ Afj;ijNa mjhtJ fp.gp.29-fp.gp.135 tiuAs;s fhyf;fl;lj;ijNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ. mij Vd; filrp fhyk; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ? mJ ,];uNay; Njrj;jpd; filrp fhykhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd fpUigapd; (ghpRj;jMtp nfhLf;fg;gLjypd;) filrp fhyk;. vdNt me;j fhykhdJ Ntjj;jhy; filrp fhyk; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ.

**me;jpfpwp];J**

Nahthd; jhd; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; fhyj;ij filrp fhyk; vd;W $wpaNjhL kl;Lky;yhky; me;j filrp fhyj;jpy; mNef me;jpfpwp];Jf;fs; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;Wk; $Wfpd;whh;. vdNt ,g;NghJ ehk; Nahthd; $wpa me;j filrp fhy me;jpfpwp];Jfisf; Fwpj;J ghh;g;Nghk;.

**,NaRit kWjypg;gtNd me;jpfpwp];J:** ahh; me;j mNef me;jpfpwpj;Jf;fs;. ,ij fz;Lgpbg;gjw;F me;jpfpwp];J vd;gjw;F Ntjj;jpy; vd;d tpsf;fk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;W Kjypy; ghh;g;Nghk;. me;jpfpwp];J vd;w thh;j;ijia mg;.Nahthd; kl;LNk gad;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. me;jpfpwp];J vd;w me;j thh;j;ijf;fhd tpsf;fj;ijAk; mtNu nfhLf;fpd;whh;. khk;rj;jpy; te;j ,NaRit kWjypf;fpd;wtNd me;jpfpwp];J vd;W 1Nahth:2:22@ 1Nahth:4:3@ 2Nahth:1:7y; Nahthd; $Wfpd;whh;.

**fpwp];jit kWjypj;jy; vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;?** Kjypy; fpwp];J Nkrpah vy;yhk; xNu thh;j;ij vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. Nkrpah vd;gJ vgpNua thh;j;ij. mjw;fhd fpNuf;f thh;j;ijNa fpwp];J vd;gjhFk;. mjd; mh;j;jk; mgpN\fk; nra;ag;gl;lth;. mjhtJ ghpRj;jMtpahy; mgpN\fk; nra;ag;gl;ltNu fpwp];J my;yJ Nkrpah vd;W miof;fg;gLthh;. ,NaRNt Nkrpah vd;Wk;> mtNu jdJ ghtj;jpw;fhf ghtepthuz gypahf khpj;jhh; vd;Wk;> mtuJ ,uj;jj;jpdhNyjhd; jdJ ghtk; kd;dpf;fg;gLfpd;wJ vd;Wk; xUtd; tpRthrpj;jhy; mJ ,NaRit mwpf;ifapLjyhFk;. Mdhy; ,NaRit Nkrpah vd;W tpRthrpf;fhky; jq;fsJ Ra fphpia %ykhf ePjpkhdhf Kay;gth;fNs ,NaRit kWjypf;fpd;wth;fshthh;fs;.

**,NaRit kWjypj;j filrp fhy me;jpfpwp];jf;fs; ahh;?** filrp fhyj;jpy; ,];uNayUf;F ,uz;Nl tha;g;Gjhd; ,Ue;jJ. xd;W kde;jpUk;gp> ,NaRit tpRthrpj;J> ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;W rigahuhtJ (my;yJ tpRthrpahtJ) my;yJ ,NaRit tpRthrpf;fhky; epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapd; %ykhf ePjpkhdhf Kad;W eufj;jpd; kfd;fs; MtJ. Vnddpy; filrp fhyj;jpy; cs;s vy;yh ,];uNayh;fisAk; kde;jpUe;j nra;J rigahuhf;FtNj NjtDila jpl;lkhf ,Ue;jJ. mjdhy;jhd; epiwNtWjyhd Nahdthfpa ,NaRit Njtd; Vw;w fhyj;jpy; mDg;gpdhh;. mjdhNyjhd; ,NaR jdJ nrhe;j [dq;fsplj;jpy; te;jhh;. Mdhy; mtuJ nrhe;j [dq;fshfpa ,];uNayh;fs; mtiu Gwf;fzpj;J> epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhf Kad;whh;fs;. filrp fhyj;jpy; mjhtJ fp.gp.29 Kjy; vUrNykpd; mopT tiu ,];uNayh;fspy; ahnuy;yhk; mg;gb epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhf Kad;whh;fNsh mth;fs; midtUk; ,NaRit kWjypj;j me;jpfpwp];Jf;fNs.

**filrp fhyk; vd;gJ fp.gp.135y; Kbtilfpd;wJ:** rpyh; filrp fhyk; vd;gJ Mjprig fhyj;jpNy njhlq;fptpl;lJ vd;gJ rhpjhd;. Mdhy; mJ fp.gp.135y; Kbatpy;iy. me;j filrp fhyk; ,d;dKk; njhlh;e;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;W NfhUfpd;whh;fs;. filrp fhyk; vd;gJ me;jpfpwp];Jf;fs; rk;ge;jg;gl;lJ vd;W Nahthd; $Wfpd;whh;. ,];uNayh;fSf;F tpRthrpfshf tha;g;G ,Uf;Fk; tiuf;Fk; kl;LNk mjhtJ rigahuhf tha;g;G ,Uf;Fk; fhyk; tiu kl;LNk mth;fSf;F me;jpfpwp];Jf;fshf MFk; tha;g;Gk; ,Uf;Fk;. rigahUila miog;ghdJ fp.gp.135y; vUrNykpd; mopTld; Kbtile;Jtpl;ljhy; mjd; gpwF mth;fSf;F tpRthrpahfTk; tha;g;G ,y;iy> me;jpfpwp];J MfTk; tha;g;G ,y;iy. vdNt filrp fhyk; vd;gJ me;jpfpwp];Jf;fs; fhyk; KbtilAk; (fpwp];J tFg;ghhpd; fhyk; KbtilAk;) fp.gp.135 cld; Kbtilfpd;wJ.

**Gw[hjp mtpRthrpfs; me;jpfpwp];Jf;fsh?** ,g;NghJ ekf;F xU Nfs;tp vOfpd;wJ. me;jpfpwp];Jf;fs; ,];uNaypah;fspypUe;J kl;Lk;jhd; cUththh;fsh? Gw[hjpfspy; ,NaRit tpRthrpf;fhjth;fs; me;jpfpwp];Jf;fs; Mfkhl;lhh;fsh? ,];uNayh;fs; kl;LNk filrp fhyj;jpy; rigahUf;fhd ,ul;rpg;G nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. mth;fs; ,NaRit Gwf;fzpj;jjhy; kl;LNk me;j miog;ghdJ Gw[hjpfSf;F NghdJ. ,];uNayh;fSf;F kl;LNk epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. me;j epahag;gpukhzk; vjw;fhf nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ? ,];uNaypa Af ,Wjpapy; tUk; Nkrpahtplk; topelj;Jk; Mrphpauhf epahag;gpukhzkhdJ ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. Gw[hjpfSf;F Nkrpahtplk; topelj;Jtjw;F epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. ,];uNayh;fSf;F rigahuhtjw;F vd;W xU fhyf;fl;lk; my;yJ xU Afk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. Mdhy; Gw[hjpfSf;F rigahuhtjw;F vd;W xU Afk; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. Njtd; Mgpufhkpw;F nfhLj;j thf;Fjj;jj;jpdpkpj;jk; filrp fhykhfpa RtpNr\ Afj;jpy; mj;jid ,];uNayh;fisAk; rigahuhf;Ftjw;F rpj;jk; nfhz;lhh;. Mdhy; Gw[hjpfis nghUj;jtiu xU fhyf;fl;lj;jpy; cs;s vy;yhiuAk; rigahuhf;FNtd; vd;W Njtd; ve;j thf;Fjj;jj;ijAk; nfhLf;ftpy;iy. filrp fhyj;jpy; xd;W rigahh; my;yJ me;jpfpwp];J vd;w ghPl;irapy; ,Ue;jth;fs; ,];uNayh;fs; kl;LNk. Gw[hjpfs; ahUk; fl;lhak; kde;jpUe;jp rigahuhf Ntz;Lk; vd;w fl;lhaj;jpy; mg;NghJ ,y;iy. vdNt Gw[hjpah; me;jpfpwp];J MFk; tha;g;Gk; ,y;iy. RtpNr\k; mth;fSf;F mwptpf;fg;gl;Lk; mij mth;fs; Vw;Wf;nfhs;stpy;iy vd;whYk;$l mth;fs; mth;fsJ kdrhl;rpapd; gpukhzj;jpd;gbNa jPh;f;fg;gLthh;fs;. me;jpf;fpwp];Jf;fshf jPh;f;fg;glkhl;lhh;fs;. vdNt Gw[hjpfspypUe;J me;jpfpwp];Jf;fs; cUthfNt khl;lhh;fs;.

**jdpeguhd me;jpfpwp];J:**

filrp fhyj;jpy; te;j mNef me;jpfpwp];Jf;fs; Fwpj;J ghh;j;Njhk;. vd;d rNfhjuNu me;jpfpwp];J vd;w fhhpaj;ij kpfTk; vspjhf Kbj;Jtpl;Bh;fs; vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;Fk; Nfs;tp fz;bg;ghf vdf;Fk; Nfl;fpd;wJ. ,y;iy me;jpfpwp];J vd;w fhhpak; ,j;Jld; Kbe;Jtpltpy;iy. jdpg;gl;l mjhtJ jdp eguhd xU me;jpfpwp];JTk; cz;L. fpwp];jt Nghjfh;fs; jdpg;gl;l me;j me;jpfpwp];Jitf; Fwpj;J gaq;fukhd nra;jpfisnay;yhk; fpwp];jth;fs; kj;jpapy; Nghjpj;J tUfpd;whh;fs;. me;jpfpwp];J vd;gtd; cyfj;ij jdp xUtdhf MSthd;. clk;gpy; rpg;ig khl;Lthd;> 666 vd;w vz;id vy;yhUila ifapNy my;yJ new;wpapNyh nghwpg;ghd;> mtNd ,Ykpdhl;b> one world governmentI elj;Jthd; vd;nwy;yhk; fpwp];jt Nghjfh;fshy; me;jpfpwp];Jitf; Fwpj;J gaq;fukhf fl;Lf;fijfs; Nghjpf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; ehk; nrtpj;jpdTf;F Vw;whh;Nghy; fpwp];jth;fs; $Wk; me;j me;jpfpwp];J Fwpj;J NgrNtz;lhk;. Ntjj;jpd; mbg;gilapy; Ntjk; $Wk; jdpg;gl;l me;jpfpwp];J ahh; vd;gij ehk; ,g;NghJ ghh;g;Nghk;.

Nahthd; mNef me;jpfpwp];Jf;fs; vd;W $Wk; mNj trdj;jpNyjhd; ,d;DnkhU jdpg;gl;l me;jpfpwp];J Fwpj;Jk; $wpapUf;fpd;whh;. mjpy; Nahthd; “me;jpf;fpwp];J tUfpwhndd;W ePq;fs; Nfs;tpg;gl;lgb” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. mjhtJ vjph; fhyj;jpy; xU me;jpfpwp];J tUthd; vd;W gy jPh;f;fjhprpfs; $wpajd; %yk; ePq;fs; mwpe;jpUf;fpd;wPh;fNs vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. vdNt Nahthd; xU jdpg;gl;l mjhtJ jdpahd xU me;jpfpwp];JTk; tu ,Uf;fpd;whd; vd;W mNj trdj;jpNy njspthfNt $Wfpd;whh;.

**1Nahth:4:3@** Nahthd; ,d;DnkhU ,lj;jpYk; mjhtJ 1Nahth:4:3y;Yk; jdpgl;l xU me;jpfpwp];Jitf; Fwpj;J $Wfpd;whh;. “tUnkd;W ePq;fs; Nfs;tpg;gl;l me;jpfpwp];JtpDila Mtp” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. Mtp vd;why; ,q;F Nghjid vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. tug;Nghfpd;w me;jpfpwp];Jtpd; Nghjidfis cilath;fshf Nahthd; fhyj;J me;jpfpwp];Jf;fs; ,Ue;jhh;fs; vd;gJjhd; me;j trdj;jpd; mh;j;jkhFk;. ,e;j trdKk; xU jdpg;gl;l me;jpfpwp];J NahthDf;F gpd;dh; tUthd; vd;gij ekf;F cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ. NahthDila ,e;j trdq;fspypUe;J xU jdpg;gl;l me;jp fpwp];J fp.gp.96f;F gpwF tUthd; vd;W filrp fhy ,];uNaypa rigahh; vjph;ghh;j;Jf;nfhz;bUe;jhh;fs; vd;gJ ekf;F njhpatUfpd;wJ.

**,];uNayh;fspypUe;Nj me;jpfpwp];J vOk;g Ntz;Lk;:** me;j jdpg;gl;l me;jpfpwp];J vq;fpUe;J tuNtz;Lk;? fpwp];jt kjj;jpypUe;jh? ,Ryhkpa kjj;jpypUe;jh? fk;A+dpr ehLfspypUe;jh? Nkrpahit vjph;ghh;j;Jf;nfhz;bUe;jth;fs; ,];uNayh;fNs. mth;fSf;Nf Nkrpah tUthh;> mth;fis ,ul;rpg;ghh; vd;W Kd;Diuf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. jhdpNay; 9k; mjpfhuj;jpYk; mth;fSf;F Nkrpahtpd; tUifia Fwpj;J mwptpf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Nkrpahit Gw[hjpahh; vjph;ghh;f;ftpy;iy. Gw[hjpahh; Nkrpahit vjph;ghh;f;Fk;gb Njtd; mth;fSf;F ve;j thh;j;ijfisAk; nfhLf;ftpy;iy. ahh; vjph;ghh;j;Jf; nfhz;bUe;jhh;fNsh mth;fSf;Nf Nkrpah ntspg;glNtz;Lk;. ahh; Nkrpahit vjph;ghh;j;f;nfhz;bUe;jhh;fNsh mth;fis Vkhw;Wk;tpjkhfNt Nghyp Nkrpahthfpa me;jpfpwp];Jk; tuNtz;Lk;. Nkrpahit ,];uNayh;fs; ,];uNaypa [dj;jpypUe;Nj vjph;ghh;j;jhh;fs;. ,d;dKk; Fwpg;ghf nrhy;yg;Nghdhy; A+jh;fspypUe;Nj vjph;ghh;j;jhh;fs;. vdNt Nghyp Nkrpah ,];uNayiu tQ;rpf;fNtz;Lnkd;why; ,];uNayh;fspypUe;Nj (A+jh;fsplkpUe;Nj) tuNtz;Lk;. Gw[hjpfspypUe;J Nkrpah te;jhy; ,];uNayh;fis fz;bg;ghf tQ;rpf;fKbahJ.

**Nahthdpd; ep&gkhdJ ,];uNaypa tpRthrpfSf;Nf vOjg;gl;lJ:** ,];uNayh;fs; midtUk; Nkrpahit vjph;ghh;j;Jf;nfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;. Mdhy; ,];uNaypd; rigahh; kl;LNk $Ljyhf me;jpfpwp];JitAk; vjph;ghh;j;Jf;nfhz;bUe;jhh;fs; (mtdhy; jhq;fs; tQ;rpf;fg;gl;Ltplf;$lhJ vd;gjw;fhf). vdNt vy;yh ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; nghJthf me;jpfpwp];J Fwpj;J Nahthdhy; vOjg;gltpy;iy. ,];uNaypa rigahUf;F kl;LNk me;jpfpwp];J Fwpj;J Nahthdhy; vOjg;gl;lJ. Mk; Nahthd; kl;LNk me;jpfpwp];Jitf; Fwpj;J vOJfpd;whh;. Nahthd; ,e;j ep&gj;ij ahUf;F vOJfpd;whh;? Nahthd; ,e;j ep&gj;ij ,];uNaypa tpRthrpfSf;Nf vOJfpd;whh;. Nahthd; jdJ ep&gj;ij ,];uNaypa rigahUf;Nf vOjpdhh; vd;gJ vg;gb ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;tJ? ,Nj mjpfhuj;jpy; 7k; trdj;jpy; “ehd; cq;fSf;Fg; Gjpa fw;gidia my;y> MjpKjy; ePq;fs; ngw;wpUf;fpw gioa fw;gidiaNa vOJfpNwd;” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. MjpKjy; Njtd; ahUf;F fw;gidia nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;? ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf Mjpapy; gioa fw;gidahd epahag;gpukhzj;ij nfhLj;jpUe;jhh;. ,jpypUe;J me;j Nahthd; ep&gkhdJ ,];uNaypa rigahUf;Nf vOjg;gl;lJ vd;gJ njspthfpd;wJ. NkYk; Nahthd; Gw[hjpfSf;fhd mg;Ngh];jyUk; my;y. vdNt mth; fz;bg;ghf ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf vOjpapUf;f Ntz;Lk;. ,];uNayh;fspypUe;Nj me;jpfpwp];J voNtz;baJs;sjhy;> mth;fSf;F tpopg;Gzh;T nfhLf;Fk; tpjkhf Nahthd; ,];uNaypa rigahUf;Nf me;jpfpwp];J Fwpj;J vOJfpd;whh;. vdNt me;jpfpwp];jthdtd; ,];uNayh;fspypUe;Nj vOk;g Ntz;Lk;.

**me;jpfpwp];Jtpd; epahag;gpukhz fphpiaia mDrhpg;ghd;:** 1Nahth:4:3y; Nahthd; fhyj;jpypUe;j mNef me;jpfpwp];Jf;fs; vjph;fhyj;jpy; tUfpd;wtdhfpa me;jpfpwp];Jtpd; Mtpia cilath;fs; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. Mtp vd;gjw;F 30f;Fk; Nkw;gl;l mh;j;jq;fs; ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. mjpy; xU mh;j;jk; Nghjid vd;gjhFk;. Nahthd; fhyj;J mNef me;jpfpwp];Jf;fspd; Nghjid vd;dntd;W ehk; ghh;j;NjhNkahdhy; tUfpd;wtdhfpa me;jpfpwp];Jtpd; Nghjid vd;dthf ,Uf;Fk; vd;gij ehk; KbTnra;Jtplyhk;. Nahthd; fhy me;jpfpwp];Jf;fshfpa filrpfhy mtpRthr ,];uNayh;fSila Nghjid vd;dthf ,Ue;jJ? ,NaRit kWjypj;J epahag;gpukhz fphpiaia elg;gpg;gNj mth;fSila Nghjid vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. vdNt tUfpd;wtdhfpa me;jpfpwp];JTk; ,Nj epahag;gpukhd Nghjidia cilatdhfNt ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. epahag;gpukhzj;ij filgpbf;fpd;wtd; ,];uNaydhfNt ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. tutpUf;fpd;w me;j me;jpfpwp];JTk; epahag;gpukhzj;ij filgpbg;gjhy; mtDk; ,];uNaydhfNt ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;.

tuapUf;fpd;wtdhfpa me;jpfpwp];JTk; ,];uNaydhfNt ,Uf;fNtz;Lk; vd;gjw;F ehk; ,Jtiu %d;W Mjhuq;fis ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;.

* Nkrpahit ,];uNayh;fs; ,];uNayh;fspypUe;Nj vjph;ghh;j;Jf; nfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;. vdNt me;jpfpwp];JTk; ,];uNayh;fs; tpRthrpf;fj; jf;fjhf ,];uNayh;fspypUe;Nj tuNtz;Lk;.
* Nahthd; kl;LNk me;jpfpwp];J Fwpj;J vOjpapUf;fpd;whh;. Nahthdpd; ep&gkhdJ ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf vOjg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ Nahthd; me;jpfpwp];J Fwpj;J ,];uNayh;fSf;Nf vOjpapUg;gjhy; ,];uNayh;fspypUe;Nj me;jpfpwp];J tuNtz;Lk;.
* tutpUf;fpd;w me;jpfpwp];JTk; epahag;gpukhzj;ij filgpbg;gtdhf ,Ug;gjhy; mtDk; ,];uNaydhfNt ,Uf;f Ntz;Lk;.

**fpwp];jth;fs; vjph;ghh;g;G jtW:** fpwp];jth;fs; ,d;W me;jpfpwp];J fpwp];jt kjj;jpypUe;J tuNtz;Lk;> ,Ryhkpa kjj;jpypUe;J tuNtz;Lk;> fk;A+dpr ehLfspypUe;J tuNtz;Lk;> me;jpfpwp];J te;J fpwp];jth;fis nfhLikg;gLj;Jthd; vd;nwy;yhk; $wpf;nfhz;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mitnay;yhk; jtwhd NghjidahFk;. fpwp];J vg;gb ,];uNayh;fspypUe;J tuNtz;LNkh mg;gbNa Nghypfpwp];Jthd me;jpfpwp];JTk; ,];uNaypah;fs; kj;jpapypUe;Nj vOk;gNtz;Lk;. ,d;Dk; nrhy;yg;Nghdhy; fpwp];jth;fSf;Fk; me;jpfpwp];jtpw;Fk;> fpwp];jtkjj;jpw;Fk; me;jpfpwp];Jtpw;Fk; ve;j rk;ge;jKk; ,y;iy.

**me;jpfpwp];J ahh;? vg;NghJ tUthd;?**

**fp.gp.96f;F gpwF tuNtz;Lk;:** tug;Nghfpd;wtdhfpa me;jpfpwp];J ,];uNayh;fspypUe;Nj tuNtz;Lk; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. me;j me;jpfpwp];J te;Jtpl;lhdh? ,dpNky;jhd; tug;Nghfpd;whdh? Nahthd; ,e;j jPh;f;fjhprdj;ij $wpaJ fpl;ljl;l fp.gp.96 MFk;. fp.gp.96y; tUfpd;wtdhfpa me;jpfpwp];J mjhtJ ,dp tug;Nghfpd;wtdhfpa me;jpfpwp];J vd;Nw Nahthd; $Wfpd;whh;. vdNt me;j me;jpfpwp];J vd;gtd; fp.gp.96f;F gpwF tuNtz;Lk; vd;gJ me;jpfpwp];J Fwpj;J ekf;F fpilf;Fk; Kjy; jftyhFk;.

**Nghyp fpwp];J:** mNef me;jpfpwp];Jf;fSk; ,NaRit kWjypj;J> epahag;gpukhd fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhf Kad;wth;fNs. ,e;j me;jpfpwp];JTk; mNj Nghjidia cilatNd. gpwF vjw;fhf ,tid jdpahf me;jpfpwp];J vd;W Fwpg;gplNtz;Lk;. me;j me;jp fpwp];Jthdtd; jhNd Nkrpah vd;W $Wgtdhf ,Ue;jhd;. me;jpfpwp];J vd;why; Nghyp fpwp];J vd;Wk; mh;j;jk;. xUtd; Nghypahf jd;id Nkrpah my;yJ fpwp];J vd;W Nfhhpdhy; mtd; fpwp];JTf;F vjpuhdtd;. me;jtifapYk; mtid me;jp fpwp];J vd;W miof;fyhk;.

**rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh** **Simon bar Kokhba:** fp.gp. 96f;F gpwF vUrNykpd; mopTf;F Kd;dh; jhNd Nkrpah vd;W ,];uNayh;fs; kj;jpapy; Nfhhpf;nfhz;ltd; ahh;? List of messiah claimants vd;W $FspNy Njbdhy; fp.gp.132-135tiu ,];uNaiy Mz;l Simon bar KokhbaNt mg;gb jd;id Nkrpahthf Nfhhpf;nfhz;ltd; vd;w jfty; cq;fSf;F fpilf;Fk;. mtd; kl;Lky;y mg;Nghija Kf;fpa Mrhhpauhd ugp mf;fpth [Rabbi Akiva](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rabbi_Akiva) vd;gtUk; mtid A+jh;fspd; Nkrpah vd;W gpufldg;gLj;jpdhh;. ,];uNaypd; mNef me;jpfpwp];Jf;fSk; mtid gpd;gw;wpdhh;fs;. vdNt filrp fhyj;jpd; filrp gFjpapy; 42 khjq;fs; ,];uNaiy Mz;l rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghjhd; me;jpfpwp];J. rhpahf ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpd; filrpgFjpia Mz;ltNd me;j me;jpfpwp];Jthf ,Uf;fpd;whd;. me;j me;jpfpwp];J MSifAld; ,];uNay; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;lJ.

**epahag;gpukhz fphpiafis eilKiwf;Ff; nfhz;l te;jhd;:** rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh vd;gtd; xU fyff; Fk;gypd; jiytNd. mtd; gilfis jpul;b Nuhk uh[;[paj;jpw;F vjpuhf Nghuhbdhd;. Muk;gj;jpy; Mr;rhpakhd Kiwapy; mg;Nghija ty;yurhd Nuhk uh[;[paj;jpd; gilfSf;F kpFe;j Nrjj;ij tutioj;J> Nuhkh;fis gpd;thq;f nra;jjhy; ,];uNayh; vy;NyhUNk mtid Nkrpah vd;W tpRthrpj;jhh;fs;. rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh ,NaRit kWjypj;jhd;. epahag;gpukhzj;ij murhq;f kjkhf;fpdhd;. vUrNykpd; Myak; fp.gp.70y; mopf;fg;gl;bUe;jhYk; mJ KOikahf mopf;fg;gl;bUf;ftpy;iy. me;j Myaj;jpd; rpjpyq;fs; mg;gbNa fple;jd. me;j Mya rpjpyq;fs; Kd;ghf gypfis elj;j Mrhhpah;fSf;F cj;jutpl;lhd;. epahag;gpukhzKk;> gypfSk; ,td; fhyj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fs; kj;jpapy; kPz;Lk; kWkyh;r;rp ngw;wd.

**rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh rigahiu Jd;gg;gLj;jpdhd;:** Mrhhpah;fSk;> ,];uNaypypUe;j mtprthrpfSk; rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghit Nkrpah vd;W tpRthrpj;jhh;fs;. Mdhy; ,];uNaypa tpRthrpfNsh Simon bar kokhbaI jq;fSila Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhs;sTk; ,y;iy. mtid gpd;gw;wTk; ,y;iy. mtd; ,];uNayh;fis jdJ gilapy; NrUk;gb mwptpg;ig ntsptpl;lhd;. cyfnkq;FkpUe;J jpushd mtpRthr ,];uNayh;fs; mtdJ gilapNy Nrh;e;jhh;fs;. Mdhy; cz;ikahd Njt[dq;fs; kl;Lk; mtdJ mwptpg;gpd;gb ,];uNaypd; gilfspy; NruTkpy;iy> mtdJ murhq;fj;jpw;F ve;jtpj xj;Jiog;Gk; nfhLf;ftpy;iy. khwhf mtd; me;jpfpwp];J vd;W gpurq;fk; nra;jhh;fs;. vdNt cz;ikahd Njt[dq;fs; kw;w A+jh;fNshL fyg;gjw;F rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh jilnra;jhd;. ghh;Nfhghtpd; Ml;rp fhyj;jpy; A+j tpRthrpfs; mtDf;F xj;Jiof;f kWj;jjhy; mth;fis kpfTk; Jd;GWj;jp nfhiynra;jhd;. fp.gp.150y; tho;e;j justin martyr kw;Wk; ehd;fhk; E}w;whz;il rhh;e;j fpwp];jt vOj;jhsuhd rPNrhpahit rhh;e;j Anrgpa]; (eusebius of caesarea) MfpNahh; ,tidf; Fwpj;J vOjpapUf;fpd;whh;fs;. rigahh; kPJk;> tpRthrpfs; kPJk; ,tdJ xLf;FKiwahdJ 42 khj fhyq;fs; ,Ue;jJ. mjhtJ fp.gp.132-135 tiu ,td; rigahiu nfhLikg;gLj;jpdhd;. fp.gp.135y; rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh Nuhkg;gilfshy; nfhy;yg;gl;lhd;.

**,d;DnkhU me;jpfpwp];J:**

mg;gbnad;why; fpwp];jth;fs; vjph;ghh;g;Ggb ,dp xU jdpg;gl;l me;jpfpwp];J tukhl;lhdh vd;W xU Nfs;tp cq;fSf;Fs; vOfpd;wjy;yth? ,];uNayh;fs; ,g;NghJk; Nkrpahit vjph;ghh;j;Jf;nfhz;LjhdpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. vdNt Gw[hjp fhyk; KbAk;NghJk; ,];uNayh;fspypUe;J kPz;Lk; xU Nghyp Nkrpah vOthd;. ,e;j Nghyp Nkrpahitf; Fwpj;J gpd;dh; ehk; tphpthf ghh;g;Nghk;. MdhYk; me;j me;jpfpwp];Jtpw;Fk; fpwp];jth;fSf;Fk;$l ve;j rk;ge;jKk; ,y;iy

,t;thwhf Ntjj;jpy; %d;W fhyf;fl;lj;jpy; tUk; me;jpfpwp];Jf;fs; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. fp.gp.29-135tiu te;j mNef me;jpfpwp];Jf;fs;> fp.gp.132-135tiu Mz;l tUfpwtdhfpa me;jpfpwp];Jthfpa rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh> Gw[hjp fhyj;jpy; ,Wjp fhyf;fl;lj;jpy; mjhtJ ,dp tug;Nghfpd;w xU me;jpfpwp];J vd;W %d;W fhyf;fl;l me;jpfpwp];Jf;fs; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Njt[dq;fshfpa ehk; mJ ve;j fhyj;ij rhh;e;jJ vd;W gFj;J ghh;j;J Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. ,d;W mNef fpwp];jt Nghjfh;fs; me;jpfpwp];J Fwpj;J cq;fsJ nrtpj;jpdTf;F Vw;wgbAk;> jphpy;ypq;fhd xU kh;kehty; fij NghyTk; Nghjpj;J tUfpd;whh;fs;. ,j;jifa Nghjfh;fSila NghjidfSf;F tpyfpapUq;fs;.